

a	(ǎ, ā, ah)	sh	(sh) used @ beginning & end	oa	(ō) boat
c	(k, s)	ee	(ē)	gu	(g)
d	(d)	th	(th, th) (thin, this)	ph	(f) 2 letter
f	(f) often doubled r. 17	ow	(ow, ō)	ough	(ō, ōo, ůf, ōf, aw, ow)
g	(g, j)	ou	(ow, ō, ōo, ů)	oe	(ō) of toe
o	(ǒ, ō, ōo)	oo	(ōo, ōo)	ey	(ā, ē, ĭ)
s	(s, z) often doubled r. 17	ch	(ch, k, sh)	igh	(ī) 3 letter
qu	(kw)	ar	(ar)	kn	(n) only at the beginning
b	(b)	ay	(ā) (used)	gn	(n) both at beginning & end
e	(ě, ē)	ai	(ā) (not used)	wr	(r) 2 letter
h	(h)	oy	(oy) (used)	ie	(ē, ī, ĭ)
i	(ĭ, ī)	oi	(oi) (not used)	dge	(j) (3 letters - used after a single vowel)
j	(j)	er	(er) of her	ei	(ē, ā, ĭ)
k	(k)	ir	(er) of first	eigh	(ā) 4 letter
l	(l)	ur	(er) of nurse	ti	(sh) tall
m	(m)	wor	(er)	si	(sh, zh)
n	(n)	ear	(er) of early	ci	(sh) short
p	(p)	ng	(ng)		
r	(r)	ea	(ē, ě, ā)		
t	(t)	aw	(aw) (used)		
u	(ů, ū, ōo)	au	(au) (not used)		
v	(v)	or	(or)		
w	(w)	ck	(k) (used after a single vowel)		
x	(ks)	wh	(hw)		
y	(y, ĭ, ī) y not l @ the end r.6	ed	(ěd, d, t)		
z	(z)	ew	(ōo, ū) (used)		
		ui	(ōo, ū) (not used)		